

**ĐỀ THAM KHẢO ĐỀ SỐ 01
THEO MINH HỌA
MỚI NHẤT 2025****LUYỆN THI TỐT NGHIỆP TRUNG HỌC PHỔ THÔNG
Môn : TIẾNG ANH***Thời gian làm bài: 50 phút; Không kể thời gian phát đề*

Họ, tên thí sinh:

Số báo danh:

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6:

CELEBRATING MULTICULTURALISM

Are you interested in learning about different cultures? Our community is a vibrant example of (1) _____ diversity. We believe that embracing multiculturalism enriches our lives and (2) _____ a stronger community. Every year, we host a festival where people from various backgrounds come together to share their traditions, food, and (3) _____. This event is an opportunity to experience (4) _____ music, dance, and art from around the world. It's also a chance to make new friends and (5) _____ understanding among different cultures. Join us this weekend to celebrate our (6) _____ heritage and learn how we can all contribute to a more inclusive society!

(Adapted from Cultural Awareness)

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|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|
| Question 1. | A. culture | B. cultural | C. culturally | D. cultures |
| Question 2. | A. create | B. creates | C. creating | D. created |
| Question 3. | A. stories | B. storytelling | C. told | D. telling |
| Question 4. | A. diversification | B. diversely | C. diversity | D. diverse |
| Question 5. | A. promote | B. promoting | C. promotion | D. promotes |
| Question 6. | A. shared | B. sharing | C. share | D. Shares |

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Tips for Better Time Management

Want to get more done in less time? Follow these strategies for improving your productivity and focus!

Common Struggles: Many people (7)_____ effective time management, leading to stress and unfinished tasks. Research shows that nearly 70% of workers feel overwhelmed by their workload.

Actionable Solutions!

- Prioritize your tasks! Start by making a to-do list and (8)_____ the most important tasks first.
- Break down big projects! Tackling a large project can be daunting, but breaking it into smaller, manageable parts helps (9)_____ progress without feeling overwhelmed.
- Avoid distractions! (10)_____ multitasking, focus on one task at a time to (11)_____ your efficiency.
- Take breaks! Give yourself regular breaks to rest and recharge, which can help maintain a higher (12)_____ of productivity.

Question 7. A. lack B. excel C. organize D. have

Question 8. A. skip B. compete C. avoid D. tackle

Question 9. A. install B. pause C. ensure D. discourage

Question 10. A. Instead of B. Due to C. While D. In case of

Question 11. A. slow B. boost C. limit D. stop

Question 12. A. level B. drop C. decrease D. Soar

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13.

- James: Hi, Lily! I've been doing great, just got a new job recently.
- Lily: Hi, James! How have you been?
- Lily: Really? That's awesome! What are you doing now?

A. a-b-c B. b-a-c C. a-c-b D. c-b-a

Question 14. a. Tom: That's a wonderful idea! Have you thought about what kind of pet you want?

- Jane: I'm thinking about adopting a pet.
- Tom: Dogs are great companions!
- Jane: Yes, I think they'll fit perfectly with my lifestyle.
- Jane: I'm leaning towards adopting a dog.

A. a-b-c-d-e

B. b-a-e-c-d

C. a-d-c-b-e

D. a-b-d-c-e

Question 15.

Hi Alex,

- a. I feel much more confident about presenting it now.
- b. I hope we can work together again in the future!
- c. Let me know if you're available for another collaboration soon.
- d. Thanks so much for your help with the project last week.
- e. Your suggestions really improved the final outcome.

Best,

Catherine

A. a-b-c-d-e

B. a-c-b-d-e

C. d-e-a-b-c

D. a-d-b-c-e

Question 16. a. I usually start by writing down the most important tasks in the morning.

- b. This helps me prioritize and avoid procrastination.
- c. Planning ahead is key to staying organized throughout the day.
- d. By doing so, I can ensure that I meet deadlines without feeling overwhelmed.
- e. It's a habit that has made me more efficient at work and in life.

A. a-b-c-d-e

B. a-d-b-c-e

C. c-a-b-d-e

D. b-a-c-d-e

Question 17.

- a. The town recently installed new solar-powered streetlights.
- b. Residents have also expressed positive feedback about the brighter streets at night.
- c. Overall, it's a great step towards sustainability.
- d. These lights are more energy-efficient and reduce the town's electricity bill.
- e. The local government hopes this initiative will encourage other cities to follow suit.

A. a-b-d-e-c

B. a-b-c-d-e

C. a-d-c-b-e

D. a-d-b-e-c

Read the following passage about effective English language learning and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Learning a new language, especially English, can be both challenging and rewarding. To maximize your language learning potential, it's essential to adopt effective strategies. (18) _____. By understanding your learning style and setting clear goals, you can create a personalized learning plan.

One of the most effective ways to improve your English is through consistent practice. (19) _____. This could involve reading books, articles, or news, watching movies or TV shows, or listening to English songs or podcasts.

To enhance your speaking skills, it's crucial to engage in regular conversation practice. (20) _____. Joining language exchange groups or finding a language partner can provide opportunities to practice speaking and receive feedback.

While practice is essential, it's equally important to learn correct grammar and vocabulary. (21) _____. Using grammar books, online resources, or language apps can help you master the rules of English grammar.

In conclusion, effective English language learning requires a combination of consistent practice, strategic learning, and a positive mindset. (22) _____. By embracing these strategies, you can achieve your English language goals and open up new opportunities.

Question 18.

- A. However, learning a new language can be time-consuming.
- B. It is important to identify your strengths and weaknesses.
- C. Many language learning apps are available to help you practice.
- D. English is the most widely spoken language in the world.

Question 19.

- A. Immerse yourself in the language as much as possible.
- B. It's important to set realistic goals for your language learning journey.
- C. Learning grammar rules can be tedious, but it's necessary.
- D. Speaking English fluently requires a lot of practice.

Question 20.

- A. Speaking English fluently requires a lot of practice.
- B. It's important to find a language learning method that suits your style.
- C. Reading English books and articles can improve your vocabulary.
- D. Listening to English songs and podcasts can help you improve your pronunciation.

Question 21.

- A. It's important to find a language learning method that suits your style.
- B. Reading English books and articles can improve your vocabulary.
- C. Listening to English songs and podcasts can help you improve your pronunciation.
- D. Grammar is the foundation of any language.

Question 22.

- A. In conclusion, learning a new language can be a challenging but rewarding experience.
- B. Therefore, it's important to stay motivated and persistent.
- C. However, don't be afraid to make mistakes.
- D. By setting clear goals and working hard, you can achieve your language learning goals.

Read the following passage about green living and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30

Green living refers to a lifestyle that promotes sustainability and environmental consciousness. This way of life encourages individuals to make choices that reduce their carbon footprint and conserve natural resources. Practices such as recycling, using renewable energy sources, and reducing waste are fundamental aspects of green living. By adopting these practices, individuals can contribute to the preservation of the environment and promote a healthier planet for future generations.

One significant component of green living is the use of renewable energy sources. Solar, wind, and hydroelectric power are examples of renewable energy that can replace fossil fuels. Using renewable energy reduces greenhouse gas emissions and dependence on non-renewable resources. Additionally, renewable energy sources are often more sustainable and have less impact on the environment.

Another important aspect of green living is sustainable consumption. This involves choosing products that are environmentally friendly and responsibly sourced. For example, buying locally produced food reduces the carbon footprint associated with transportation. Moreover, opting for products made from recycled materials helps conserve resources and reduce waste.

Green living also emphasizes the importance of conserving water and energy. Simple actions such as turning off lights when not in use, fixing leaks, and using energy-efficient appliances can significantly reduce energy and water consumption. These practices not only benefit the environment but also save money on utility bills.

Education and awareness play a crucial role in promoting green living. By educating individuals about the benefits of sustainable practices and how to implement them, communities can foster a culture of environmental responsibility. Awareness campaigns, workshops, and educational programs are effective ways to encourage people to adopt green living practices.

Question 23. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a practice of green living?

- A. Recycling
- B. Using renewable energy
- C. Reducing waste
- D. Driving more

Question 24. The word "renewable" in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to:

- A. finite
- B. endless
- C. temporary
- D. limited

Question 25. The word "them" in paragraph 5 refers to:

- A. sustainable practices
- B. non-renewable resources
- C. renewable energy sources
- D. greenhouse gas emissions

Question 26. The word "conserve" in paragraph 3 could be best replaced by:

- A. save
- B. waste
- C. deplete
- D. increase

Question 27. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Conserving water and energy is not important.
- B. Simple actions can lead to significant reductions in consumption.
- C. Turning off lights has no impact on energy consumption.
- D. Fixing leaks is the only way to conserve water.

Question 28. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Renewable energy sources are less sustainable than fossil fuels.
- B. Sustainable consumption involves choosing environmentally friendly products.
- C. Green living does not emphasize water conservation.
- D. Education has no role in promoting green living.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the writer mention the economic benefits of green living practices?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

Question 30. In which paragraph does the writer explore the role of education in green living?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 5

Read the following passage about urbanization and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

[I] Urbanization refers to the increasing population shift from rural to urban areas, resulting in the growth of cities and metropolitan regions (Hall, 2014). [II] This phenomenon is driven

by various factors, including economic opportunities, improved living standards, and social amenities available in urban centers. [III] As a result, urbanization significantly impacts both individuals and communities, leading to a range of benefits and challenges (Davis, 2016). [IV]

One of the primary advantages of urbanization is the economic growth it fosters. Cities often provide a **plethora of job opportunities**, attracting individuals seeking better employment and higher incomes. In urban areas, businesses flourish due to increased demand for goods and services, leading to enhanced economic productivity. Moreover, urbanization encourages innovation and technological advancements, as a dense concentration of people often fosters creativity and collaboration (Florida, 2017).

However, urbanization also presents significant challenges. Rapid population growth in cities can lead to overcrowding, straining public services such as transportation, healthcare, and education. Many urban areas struggle to provide adequate housing, resulting in the **proliferation** of informal settlements and slums. According to the United Nations (2018), nearly one billion people live in slums, lacking access to basic services. **They** also face adverse living conditions. This situation exacerbates social inequality and can lead to increased crime rates and health issues.

To address the challenges of urbanization, sustainable urban planning is essential. **Governments and urban planners must prioritize creating inclusive, well-connected cities that provide access to essential services for all residents.** Strategies such as developing affordable housing, enhancing public transport systems, and promoting green spaces can help improve the quality of life in urban areas while mitigating the negative impacts of urbanization (World Bank, 2019).

(Adapted from *Urbanization and Its Impact* by Hall, Davis, and others)

Question 31. Where in paragraph I does the following sentence best fit?

Urban areas offer a wide array of social services that are often unavailable in rural areas.

- A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32. The phrase "**plethora of job opportunities**" in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by ____.

- A. limited job options B. abundant job opportunities
C. scarcity of jobs D. specific job roles

Question 33. The word "**they**" in paragraph 3 refers to ____.

A. urban areas B. public services C. people D. basic services

Question 34. According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT a benefit of urbanization?

- A. Economic growth B. Job opportunities
C. Increased social inequality D. Technological advancements

Question 35. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

- A. Urbanization creates a range of challenges, including overcrowding and insufficient public services.
B. Urban areas have ample housing options for all residents.
C. Rapid urbanization has no impact on crime rates or health issues.
D. The growth of cities automatically improves living conditions for all.

Question 36. The word "proliferation" in paragraph 3 is CLOSEST in meaning to ____.

- A. reduction B. increase C. stabilization D. disappearance

Question 37. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Urbanization exclusively benefits individuals with higher incomes.
B. All urban areas can easily provide adequate housing for their residents.
C. Sustainable urban planning is crucial to addressing the issues arising from urbanization.
D. Rapid urbanization has no effect on public services or living conditions.

Question 38. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Creating well-designed urban areas requires collaboration between governments and city planners.
B. It is essential for governments to implement urban planning strategies to enhance city life.
C. The planning of urban areas must not focus on environmental sustainability.
D. Urban planning should prioritize attracting businesses rather than improving living standards.

Question 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Urbanization is a recent phenomenon that has minimal global impact.
B. Slums are a direct result of effective urban planning.
C. Sustainable urban planning can help mitigate some of the negative effects of urbanization.
D. Economic opportunities in urban areas lead to an equal distribution of wealth.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

- A. Urbanization leads to job creation and economic growth, but also results in challenges such as overcrowding and social inequality that require sustainable urban planning to address.
- B. The shift from rural to urban living has little effect on economic productivity or community growth.
- C. Urban areas are perfect solutions for all rural problems, including housing and public services.
- D. Cities provide the best quality of life without the need for any planning or development.

-----HẾT-----

- Thí sinh không được sử dụng tài liệu.
- Giám thị không giải thích gì thêm.